Million Veteran Program (MVP): A Mega-Cohort within a Healthcare System J. Michael Gaziano, MD, MPH

Scientific Director, MAVERIC and PI, MVP, VA Boston Healthcare System Chief, Division of Aging, Brigham and Women's Hospital Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School







Transformative "Big Data" Problems



• Descriptive phase

The Black Death



Bruegel's *Triumph of Death* c. 1556

• Descriptive phase



The Black Death



Bruegel's Triumph of Death c. 1556

• Descriptive phase

The Black Death



Bruegel's *Triumph of Death* c. 1556

- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase





- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase





- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs

- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs

| | Disease | No Disease |
|---------------|---------|---------------|
| Smoking | 8 | 2 |
| No Smoking | 2 | 8 |





- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs





- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs





- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs





BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL

LONDON SATURDAY OCTOBER 30 1948

STREPTOMYCIN TREATMENT OF PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS A MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL INVESTIGATION

The following gives the short-term results of a controlled investigation into the effects of streptomycin on one

- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs

- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs



- Descriptive phase
- Pre-analytic phase
- Analytic phase
 - Case-control, Cohort studies, RCTs
- Super Analytic Phase: Mega-Biobanks



Nesting Population Research in the VA Healthcare System

- VA ideal setting for nested large-scale population research
 - Stable and willing veteran population of 8 million using the system each year
 - Outstanding electronic medical record; fully integrated; data reaching back as far as 20 years; access to CMS and NDI data
 - Research infrastructure with diverse expertise
 - Prototypes for health system based research:
 - Million Veteran Program
 - Pragmatic trial of HCTZ vs Chlorthalidone

| Does_Jehrn P 321-954-657 Desc. Jehrn P 224-954-657 Labs Essential Labs Componential Labs | 321-95-4567 22 Apr 06 1A 1204-A 20 10 8 10 1 | <u>P</u> atient <u>E</u> dit <u>C</u> ha | | ted Clinical Record in verSheet <u>H</u> elp | use by: Michael John | ison |
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| Environmental Jane Doe Cephalexin Thrombcytopenia Dairy Products Diarrhea, Urticaria | Environmental Jane Doe Cephalexin Thrombcytopenia Dairy Products Diarrhea, Urticaria | 12/15/92 10:20:00 AM 8/1/92 1:30:00 PM 9/18/89 10:45:00 AM 9/17/89 3:30:00 PM | Gen Medicine Cardiology 1A Hematology | Admitted on | | |
| Dairy Products Diarrhea, Urticaria | Jaine Due Dairy Products Diarrhea, Urticaria | Crises/Warnings/Dire | ctives: | Next of Kin: | Allergies: | Symptoms |
| | | Environmental | | Jane Doe | Dairy Products | Diarrhea, Urticaria |

Million Veteran Program (MVP)

- Enroll up to one million users of the VHA into an observational megacohort
 - Collect health and lifestyle information
 - Blood collection for storage in biorepository
 - Access to electronic medical record
 - Ability to recontact participants





MVP Design and Implementation

- Recruitment and Enrollment
- Biorepository
- Biochemical Analysis
- IT/Informatics
- Epidemiology and Phenotyping
- Current Projects

MVP Recruitment and Enrollment

- Invitational Mailing
 - Invitation letter, Baseline Survey, MVP Brochure
- Appointment Mailing
 - Appointment letter, Informed consent language
- Study visit procedures
 - Informed consent/HIPAA, Blood collection
- Thank you Mailing
 - Thank you letter, Lifestyle Survey



Baseline Survey

Collects basic demographic, health, and lifestyle information including:

- Health status
- Military experience
- Medical history
- Healthcare utilization
- Family pedigree
- Family history of disease

| What is today's date? Imm Imm dd Imm What is your date of birth? Imm Imm dd Imm Junction Junction What is your gender? Male | 7. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed? Less than high school High school diploma / GED Some college credit, but no degree Associate's degree (e.g., AA, AS) Bachelor's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MBA) Professional or Doctorate degree 8. What is your current marital status? |
|--|---|
| $ \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ $ | High school diploma / GED Some college credit, but no degree Associate's degree (e.g., AA, AS) Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BS) Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MBA) Professional or Doctorate degree 8. What is your current marital status? |
| What is your date of birth? Imm / Imm / Imm / Imm / Imm What is your gender? Male | Some college credit, but no degree Associate's degree (e.g., AA, AS) Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BS) Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MBA) Professional or Doctorate degree What is your current marital status? |
| What is your date of birth? Imm / Imm / Imm / Imm / Imm What is your gender? Male | Associate's degree (e.g., AA, AS) Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BS) Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MBA) Professional or Doctorate degree What is your current marital status? |
| . What is your gender? | Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BS) Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MBA) Professional or Doctorate degree 8. What is your current marital status? |
| . What is your gender? | Master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, MBA) Professional or Doctorate degree 8. What is your current marital status? |
| • What is your gender? • Male | • Professional or Doctorate degree 8. What is your current marital status? |
| O Male | |
| | |
| | Married |
| O Female | Civil commitment |
| . Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino? | Cohabitating |
| No, not Spanish, Hispanic, Latino | Separated |
| Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano | Divorced |
| ○ Yes, Puerto Rican | O Widowed |
| ⊖ Yes, Cuban | Never married |
| ○ Yes, other Spanish, Hispanic, Latino | 9. Including yourself, how many people |
| . What is your race? (Mark all that apply) | currently live in your household? |
| O White | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9+ |
| Black/African-American | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| O American Indian/Alaska Native | 10. Which income category represents the total |
| O Chinese | income of your household from all sources |
| O Japanese | (before taxes and deductions) during the |
| Asian Indian Other Asian | last 12 months? |
| O Filipino | C Less than \$10,000 |
| Pacific Islander | ○ \$10,000 - \$19,999 |
| O Other | O \$20,000 - \$29,999 |
| - 6416 | ○ \$30,000 - \$39,999 |
| 6. Where are your ancestors originally from? | \$40,000 - \$49,999 \$50,000 - \$59,999 |
| (Mark all that apply) | ○ \$50,000 - \$59,999 ○ \$60,000 - \$74,999 |
| O Africa | ○ \$60,000 - \$74,999 ○ \$75,000 - \$99,999 |
| East Asia/Pacific Ocean region | • \$100,000 - \$149,999 |
| O Middle East | • \$150,000 or more |
| North America | • Prefer not to answer |
| Northern Europe Southern Europe | |
| Southern Europe South America | |
| O South America O Southwest Asia | |
| - Southwest Asia | |

MVP Study Visit

- Study visit procedures
 - Obtain consent/HIPAA
 - Collect blood specimen



- -Walk-ins given printed baseline form
- -Given MVP pin
- All aspects are automated using SharePoint and GenISIS.

Thank You / Lifestyle Survey

- Thank you letter
- Lifestyle Survey
 - Occupational history
 - Combat history
 - Exercise habits
 - Mental health
 - Environmental exposures
 - Dietary habits

| 5800572636 | _ |
|--|--|
| Personal Information | |
| 1. What is today's date? | 8. How would you best describe your current principal employment situation? C Employed - Paid Work Student A Are you: Full-time Part-time |
| 2. What is your date of birth? | O Voluntary or unpaid work |
| mm / dd / yyyy | Looking after home and family Unable to work because of sickness or disability Unemployed |
| 3. What is your current body weight? | O Retired |
| pounds | b. What age did you retire? |
| 4. Compared to one year ago, has your weight changed? | c. Are you currently: |
| O Yes, lost weight | • Not employed at all |
| Yes, gained weight No, weigh about the same | • Employed at all • Employed full-time • Employed part-time |
| 5. When you gain weight, where on your body do you mostly add the weight? | |
| Waist and/or upper body Hips, bottom, and/or upper thighs | 9. Which of the following best describes your working schedule? (Mark all that apply) |
| O Evenly over your body | • Daytime schedule or shift |
| O Don't gain weight | C Evening shift O Night Shift |
| 6. In your opinion, are you: | Rotating shift, changing periodically from days to evenings or nights |
| Underweight Normal weight Overweight | Split shift, consisting of two or more distinct periods each day |
| O I don't know | O Compressed work week |
| 7. How much did you weigh at age 18? | On-call or casual, no pre-arranged schedules, but called as need arises |
| | Irregular schedule, usually prearranged one week or more in advance |
| pounds | O Seasonal |
| | O Other |
| | O None, not working |
| Page 1 | GMP LF 04/04/2011 |

MVP Enrollment Sites



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MVP Recruitment to Date

| Invitation mailings sent | 3.7 Million |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Expressed interest by mail | 16% |
| Optout | 13% |
| Completed Baseline Surveys | 580,000 |
| Consented Veterans | 509,000 |
| Specimens in Lab | 506,000 |
| Unscheduled (proportion) | 40% |
| Upcoming appointments | 8,000 |
| Call volume | Over 650,000 |

MVP Enrollees: Age and Gender



VHA Population MVP Enrollees (n=145,270)

MVP Enrollees: Top 15 Self-Reported Diseases and Conditions



Biorepository

- Full service biorepository
- Study planning to analysis
- Develop study specific SOPs
 - Pilot studies
 - Collection kits
 - Trained sites coordinators
 - Process specimens and prepare shipment to analytic laboratory



Specimen Collection

- 4 ice packs must be in the freezer the day before bloods will be drawn
- After obtaining consent, scan barcode on EDTA blood tube to enter blood ID into blood collection form
- Draw blood filling the tube
- Rescan tube
- Refrigerate until shipping













Ongoing Genetic Analyses

- Whole genome sequencing: 2K
 ALS, Exceptional age
- Whole exome sequencing: 24K

– Schizophrenia, Bipolar disorder, African Americans

- SNP array (750K SNPs): 500K (2014, 2015, 2016)
 - Randomly chosen from current enrollees

Axiom MVP Biobank Array







Strategy

Governance Board

VA Analytic Ecosystem (2015)

Common Data ♦ Common Infrastructure ♦ Common Tools ♦ Common Security



Hadoop Cluster




68 Blocks

Domains: 15/68

The Future: "Big Data"

More and more data is becoming available for health care research: is it a blessing or a curse?

The Future: "Big Data"

More and more data is becoming available for health care research: is it a blessing or a curse?



- Sometimes, data warehouses resemble landfills more than libraries
- Apply the 4 C's: collect, catalogue, clean and curate.

MVP Data Universe



Data Sources

MVP Data

- Self-Reported Survey Data:
 - Lifestyle Survey Data (Personal Information, Well-Being, Activity, Health, Military Experience, Dietary Intake, Medication, Habits)
 - Baseline Survey (Health, Military Experiences, family medical history)
- Genetic Data
 - Genotype data
 - Sequence data

Other Data

- VA Healthcare System Data
- Other Data
 - National Death Index (NDI)
 - Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)
 - Department of Defense

VA Data Sources

- Corporate Data Warehouse ⁻ Databases
- National Patient Care Databases
- Vital Status
- Decision Support System
- National Data Extract
- Beneficiary Identification Records Locator (BIRLS) death file
- New England VISN-1 Pharmacy files
- Outpatient Clinic File (OPC)
- Patient Treatment File (PTF)
- Inpatient and Outpatient
 Hospitalizations



- Clinic Inpatient and Outpatient Visits
- Diagnosis (ICD-9) codes
- Procedure (CPT) codes
- Pharmacy data and laboratory data
- Pharmacy Benefit Management (PBM) system database
- OEF/OIF and OND Roster
- VA Clinical Assessment Reporting and Tracking (CART)
- Veterans Affairs Surgical Quality Improvement Program (VASQIP)
- Veterans Affairs Central Cancer Registry (VACCR)

System Architecture



Researcher

MVP Phenotyping Activities

Core Variables

- Demographics
 - Age
 - Sex
 - Race
- Laboratory values
 - Total cholesterol
 - HDL, LDL
 - Albumin
 - Serum creatinine
 - Triglycerides
- Medications
- Other characteristics
 - Blood pressure
 - Height/weight/BMI
 - Smoking
 - Alcohol consumption
 - Combat exposure

Complex Phenotypes

- Disease
 - Myocardial infarction (MI)
 - Stroke
 - Unstable angina with revascularization
 - Acute congestive heart failure
 - Death from cardiovascular disease
 - Vascular procedure
 - Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
 - Schizophrenia
 - Bipolar disorder
 - Traumatic brain injury
 - Depression
 - Vascular dementia
 - Cognitive impairment
 - Type 2 diabetes mellitus
- Other
 - Creatinine trajectory
 - Glucose trajectory

Algorithm Development Validation Methods

3-Tier 7-Step Phenotyping Process



| Step 1: Define initial working algorithm (T1A) | Step 5: Derive T2A | |
|---|--|--|
| Step 2: Create study cohort and apply T1A | Step 6: Evaluate T2A to formulate T3A | |
| Step 3: Create Annotation Data Set | Step 7: Develop probabilistic model and assign caseness | |
| Step 4: Create Phenomic Database through Data Processing Pipelines | Deposit resulting algorithms to a central Phenotype Library | |

Our Vision for Phenotyping in MVP: A New Approach



Semi-automated phenotyping combines features of manual and automated phenotype development

Overview of semi-automated method for developing EMR phenotypes



Step 1: Create "Phenotype X Mart"

Step 2: Develop gold standard training set

Step 3: Identify variables important for predicting Phenotype X

Codified + narrative data (extracted using natural language processing)

Step 4: Develop algorithm

Logistic regression with LASSO

Step 5: Validation

Liao KP, Cai T, Gainer V, et al. Electronic medical records for discovery research in rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis care & research. Aug 2010;62(8):1120-1127.

Current Projects

- Alpha test
 - Schizophrenia and Bipolar Disorder
 - PTSD
 - Gulf War illness
- Beta test
 - Funding approved for 5 consortia of qualified VA investigators using only MVP Chip genotype data (200K+)
 - Research focus on:
 - Cardiovascular risk factors
 - Cardio-metabolic disorders
 - Kidney disease progression
 - multi-substance use
 - Macular degeneration

Hypertension Treatment Significantly Reduced Mortality and Morbidity in the VA



Veterans Administration Cooperative Study Group on antihypertensive agents *JAMA* 1970;213(7):1143-1152.

Care providers using EMR

Care providers using EMR



Care providers using EMR











Study team using traditional scientific tools



Study team using traditional scientific tools

Collaboration with PMI-Cohort Program



eMERGE Phenotypes

- ACE Inhibitor (ACE-I) induced cough
- ADHD phenotype algorithm
- Appendicitis
- Atrial Fibrillation
- Autism
- Cardiac Conduction (QRS)
- Cataracts
- Clopidogrel Poor Metabolizers
- Crohn's Disease
- Dementia
- Diabetic Retinopathy
- Drug Induced Liver Injury
- Heart Failure
- Height
- Herpes Zoster

- HDL
- Hypothyroidism
- Fibromyalgia in an RA cohort
- Lipids
- MidSouth CDRN CHD Algorithm
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Peripheral Arterial Disease
- Red Blood Cell Indices
- Rheumatoid Arthritis
- Severe Early Childhood Obesity
- Sleep Apnea Phenotype
- Type 2 Diabetes 2 phenotypes
- Warfarin dose/response
- White Blood Cell Indices

CHARGE Consortium Working Groups

| • | Adiposity | • | Hemostasis |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| • | Atrial Fibrillation/PR-Interval | • | Inflammation |
| • | Aging and Longevity | • | Insulin Like Growth Factor |
| • | Blood Pressure | • | Lipids |
| • | CHARGE-S Analysis & Bioinformatics | • | Microbiome |
| • | CHARGE mtDNA+ | • | Musculoskeletal |
| • | Depression | • | Natriuretic Peptides |
| | | • | Neurology (specific subgroups on Stroke, |
| • | Echocardiography: EchoGen | | Dementia) |
| • | Educational Attainment | • | Nutrition |
| • | EKG | • | Pharmacogenetics |
| • | Endothelial Function | • | Physical Activity |
| • | Entrepreneurship | • | Pulmonary |
| • | Epigenetics | • | Renal |
| • | Exome Chip | • | Repro-GEN |
| • | Eye Retina | • | Sex Hormone |
| • | Family Studies | • | Sleep |
| • | Fatty Acid | • | Subclinical / CHD |
| • | Gene Expression | • | Sudden Cardiac Arrest |
| • | Gene-Lifestyle Interactions | • | Telomeres |
| • | Glycemia/Diabetes | • | Thyroid Function |
| • | Hearing loss | • | Tonometry |
| • | Heart Failure | • | Venous Thromboembolism |
| • | Hematology | | |
| | | | |

Large-Scale Biobanks

Europe

- UK Biobank
- Icelandic Biobank
- Banco Nacional de ADN
- GenomEUtwin
- Finnish biobank
- Swedish biobank
- 。 German biobank, KORA
- UK DNA Banking Network & British biobank
- Estonian biobank
- Generation Scotland
- HUNT (cardiovascular) & Biohealth
- EPIC, European (cancer)
- Danubian Biobank Consortium
- GATiB Genome Austria Tissue Bank
- Biobank Hungary

United States

• MVP

• PMI CP

• Kaiser

- Geisinger
- BioVU
- Marshfield Clinic
- American Cancer Society
- Academic Medical Centers: Howard University African Diaspora, Mayo Clinic, Partners Healthcare, Chicago area consortium, etc.
- Health system consortia: eMERGE
- Large scale cohorts in corsortia: CHARGE, NCI Cancer Cohort Consortium

International

- Kadoorie (China)
- Mexico City
- Gambian National DNA Bank (Africa)
- H3 Africa
- KHCCBIO (Jordan)

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Thank You!

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